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Lead-acid battery discharge cycle times

How long does a deep cycle lead acid battery last?

The following graph shows the evolution of battery function as number of cycles and depth of discharge for a shallow-cycle lead acid battery. A deep-cycle lead acid battery should be able to maintain a cycle life of more than 1,000even at DOD over 50%.

How fast should a lead acid battery be discharged?

The faster you discharge a lead acid battery the less energy you get (C-rating) Recommended discharge rate (C-rating) for lead acid batteries is between 0.2C (5h) to 0.05C (20h). Look at the manufacturer's specs sheet to be sure. Formula to calculate the c-rating: C-rating (hour) = 1 ÷ C

How often should a lead acid battery be charged?

If at all possible, operate at moderate temperature and avoid deep discharges; charge as often as you can (See BU-403: Charging Lead Acid) The primary reason for the relatively short cycle life of a lead acid battery is depletion of the active material.

What happens when a lead acid battery is fully discharged?

In between the fully discharged and charged states, a lead acid battery will experience a gradual reduction in the voltage. Voltage level is commonly used to indicate a battery's state of charge. The dependence of the battery on the battery state of charge is shown in the figure below.

How deep should a lead acid battery be discharged?

Discharging a lead acid battery too deeply can reduce its lifespan. For best results, do not go below 50% depth of discharge (DOD). Aim to limit discharges to a maximum of 80% DOD. This approach helps maintain battery safety, cycle life, and overall efficiency. Maintenance tips are essential for maximizing a lead acid battery's lifespan.

What causes premature discharge of a lead acid battery?

Specific actions and conditions can contribute to the premature discharge of a lead acid battery. For example, frequent deep discharges, prolonged storage in a discharged state, or operation in extreme temperatures can exacerbate the sulfation process. Regular maintenance and following guidelines for discharge levels are vital.

As to lead-acid batteries, lifespan halves with every 15-degree increase above 77°F. Excessive Depth of Discharge. The depth of discharge also affects battery life. For lead-acid batteries, ...

The capacity is typically rated as a 5-hour and 20-hour discharge. Figure 2: Deep-cycle battery. The deep-cycle battery has thick plates for improved cycling abilities. ... Apply a gentle ...

A typical lead-acid starting battery can handle 200 to 300 discharge cycles. Limiting discharges to lower

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percentages increases battery life by avoiding deep ... which can reduce available power and extend discharge times. The safe discharge cycle refers to the number of times a battery can be discharged and recharged without experiencing ...

The electrolyte in a lead-acid battery plays a direct role in the chemical reaction. The specific gravity decreases as the battery discharges and increases to its normal, original value as it is charged. Since specific gravity of a lead-acid ...

There is a logarithmic relationship between the depth of discharge and the life of a battery, thus the life of a battery can be significantly increased if it is not fully discharged; for example, a ...

Ideal operating temperatures range from 50°F to 86°F (10°C to 30°C). If a battery becomes too hot, it should be cooled down before further use or charging. Follow ...

The lead-acid battery is the oldest and most widely used rechargeable electrochemical device in automobile, uninterrupted power supply (UPS), and backup systems for telecom and many other ...

A deep-cycle lead acid battery should be able to maintain a cycle life of more than 1,000 even at DOD over 50%. Figure: Relationship between battery capacity, depth of discharge and cycle life for a shallow-cycle battery. ... which have ...

If you look at the discharge curve for a Lead-Acid Battery with a 12V or 6V rating: ... "Battery life is directly related to how deep the battery is cycled each time. ... Depth of Discharge Starter Battery Deep-cycle Battery --- ...

A lead-acid battery loses power mainly because of its self-discharge rate, which is between 3% and 20% each month. ... In contrast, long-cycle lead-acid batteries may have a recommended DoD range of 30% to 50% for longevity. Optimal DoD for Maximum Lifespan: ... - This allows for calculating discharge time by dividing the amp-hour capacity by ...

Partial state of charge (PSOC) is an important use case for lead-acid batteries. Charging times in lead-acid cells and batteries can be variable, and when used in PSOC ...

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